

Mathematics 1823-010  
Examination II Form A  
March 16, 2001

Name (please print) \_\_\_\_\_

Student Number \_\_\_\_\_

**Discussion Section** (please circle day and time):

We 2:30 We 3:30 Th 9:00 Th 10:30 Th 12:00 Th 1:30

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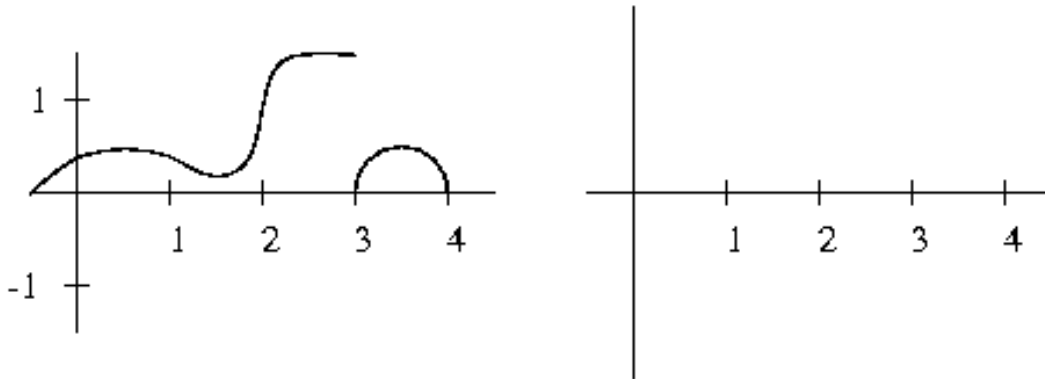
I. Determine the following derivatives.

(12)

1.  $\frac{d}{d\theta}(\sec(\theta) + \cot(\theta) + \csc(\theta) + \tan(\theta))$  (do not calculate, give derivatives from memory)

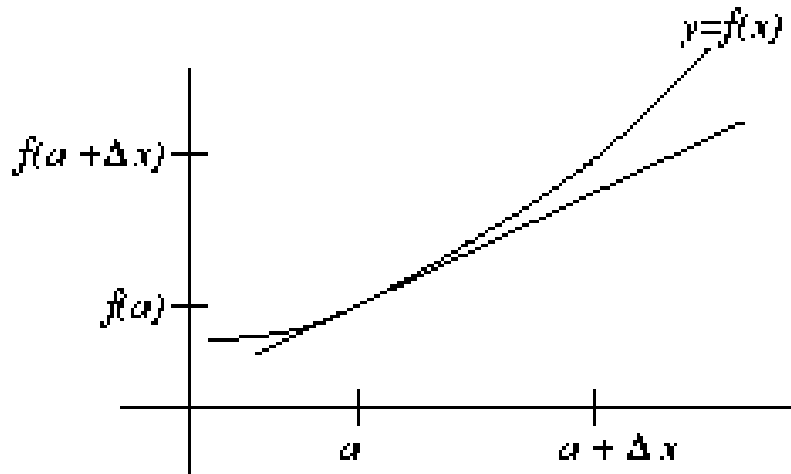
2.  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $\cos(y^2) = \sqrt{x}$  (use implicit differentiation)

- II. The first coordinate system shows the graph of a function  $f(x)$ . On the second coordinate system, sketch the graph of its derivative  $f'(x)$ .



- III. The figure below shows the tangent line to  $f(x)$  at  $x = a$ .

- (8)
- On the figure, draw the linear part of the change of  $f(x)$  between  $a$  and  $a + \Delta x$ . Give the expression for it in terms of  $f'$ .
  - Let  $\epsilon(\Delta x)$  denote the nonlinear part of the change of  $f(x)$  between  $a$  and  $a + \Delta x$ . On the figure below, indicate where  $\epsilon(\Delta x)$  would be. In the box below the diagram, finish writing down an equation that expresses the idea that “the nonlinear part of the change is small relative to  $\Delta x$ ”.



$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0}$$

IV. Calculate the following things.

(20)

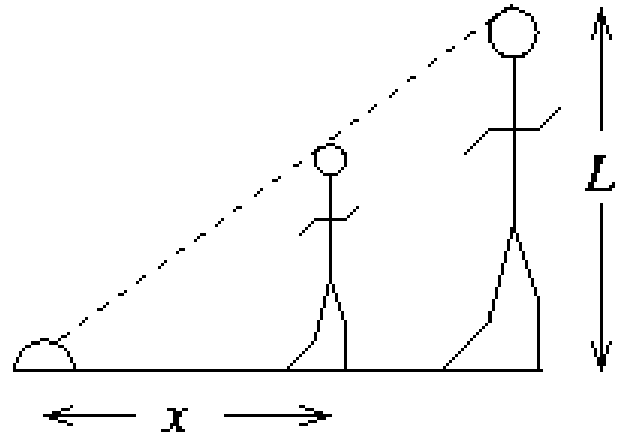
1.  $\frac{dy}{du}$  if  $y = \frac{Bu + D}{Au + C}$

2.  $(\text{blue} \circ \text{green})'(\text{orange})$  if  $\text{green}(\text{orange}) = \text{violet}$ ,  $\text{green}'(\text{orange}) = \text{turquoise}$ ,  $\text{blue}'(\text{violet}) = \text{red}$ ,  $\text{green}'(\text{blue}(\text{orange})) = \text{yellow}$ , and  $\text{blue}'(\text{orange}) = \text{teal}$ .

3.  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $y = \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}$

4.  $f^{(2)}(x)$  if  $f(x) = \sin(x) \cos(x)$

- V. As shown in this figure, a spotlight on the ground shines on a wall 15 m away. A man 2 m tall walks from the spotlight toward the wall at a speed of 1.5 m/sec.
- (9)



1. Let  $L$  be the length of the man's shadow and let  $x$  be his distance from the spotlight. Use similar triangles to write an equation that relates  $L$  to  $x$ .

2. Use the equation to calculate an equation that contains  $\frac{dL}{dt}$ .

3. At the moment when the man is 10 feet from the spotlight, how fast is the length of his shadow changing?